

- 1. (Amended) A DNA segment comprising an isolated coding region that encodes a [substantially full length] P-TEFb subunit, wherein the coding region is characterized as:
 - (a) encoding a [substantially full length] P-TEFb kinase subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2; or
 - (b) encoding a [substantially full length] P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50; or [as a substantially full length] a coding region that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 [under stringent hybridization conditions].
- 2. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim 1, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a [substantially full length] P-TEFb kinase subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 3. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim [1] 2, wherein said isolated coding region has the nucleotide sequence from position 115 to position 1327 of SEQ ID NO:1.
- 4. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim 1, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a [substantially full length] P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50; or [as a substantially full length coding region that] wherein said isolated coding region specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 [under stringent hybridization conditions].
- 5. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim [1] 4, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a [substantially full length] P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 and wherein said coding region specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 [under stringent hybridization conditions].
- 6. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim 4, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a [substantially full length] P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

- 7. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim [6] <u>40</u>, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 8. The DNA segment of claim 7, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.
- 9. The DNA segment of claim 7, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.
- 10. The DNA segment of claim 7, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.
- 11. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim 4, wherein said isolated coding region [is a substantially full length coding region that] specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 [under stringent hybridization conditions].
- 12. The DNA segment of claim 11, wherein said isolated coding region has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.
- 13. The DNA segment of claim 11, wherein said isolated coding region has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.
- 14. The DNA segment of claim 11, wherein said isolated coding region has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.
- 15. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim 1, wherein said DNA segment comprises a first coding region that encodes [a substantially full length] said P-TEFb kinase subunit and a second coding region that encodes [a substantially full length] said P-TEFb large subunit.
- 16. The DNA segment of claim 15, wherein said second coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 17. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim [16] 15, wherein said first coding region encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.

- 18. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim 16, wherein said second coding region has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49[, and wherein said first coding region has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5].
- 19. (Amended) The DNA segment of claim 1, wherein said isolated coding region is operatively attached to a second coding region that encodes a selected peptide or protein sequence[,] so that said DNA segment [encoding] encodes a P-TEFb subunit fusion protein in which the P-TEFb subunit is linked to said selected peptide or protein.
- 20. The DNA segment of claim 1, operatively positioned under the control of a promoter.
- 21. The DNA segment of claim 20, further defined as a recombinant vector.
- 22. The DNA segment of claim 20, comprised within a recombinant host cell.
- 23. (Amended) An expression system comprising:
 - (a) a first expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first coding region that encodes a [substantially full length] P-TEFb kinase subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 or that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:5; and
 - (b) a second expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second coding region that encodes a [substantially full length] P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 or that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.
- 24. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said first and said second expression units are comprised on a single expression vector.
- 25. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said first and said second expression units are comprised on two distinct expression vectors.

- 26. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said expression system is comprised within a recombinant host cell.
- 27. A recombinant host cell comprising at least a first DNA segment in accordance with claim 1.
- 28. The recombinant host cell of claim 27, wherein said cell is a prokaryotic host cell.
- 29. The recombinant host cell of claim 27, wherein said cell is a eukaryotic host cell.
- 30. The recombinant host cell of claim 27, wherein said cell further comprises an HIV Tat protein.
- 31. (Amended) The recombinant host cell of claim 27, wherein said cell comprises a first DNA segment that encodes [a substantially full length] said P-TEFb kinase subunit and a second DNA segment that encodes [a substantially full length] said P-TEFb large subunit.
- 32. The recombinant host cell of claim 31, wherein said first and second DNA segments are comprised within a single expression vector.
- 33. The DNA segment of claim 6, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 10 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 34. The DNA segment of claim 33, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 14 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 35. The DNA segment of claim 34, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

- 36. The DNA segment of claim 35, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 30 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 37. The DNA segment of claim 36, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 50 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 38. The DNA segment of claim 37, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 100 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 39. The DNA segment of claim 38, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 150 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 40: The DNA segment of claim 39, wherein said isolated coding region encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 200 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 41. The DNA segment of claim 18, wherein said second coding region has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49, and wherein said first coding region has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5.
- 42. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:5.
- 43. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 10 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.
- 44. The expression system of claim 43, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.

- 45. The expression system of claim 44, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 50 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.
- 46. The expression system of claim 45, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 100 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.
- 47. The expression system of claim 46, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 48. The expression system of claim 46, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.
- 49. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:5.
- 50. The expression system of claim 49, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that has the nucleotide sequence from position 115 to position 1327 of SEQ ID NO:1.
- 51. The expression system of claim 49, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first coding region that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5.
- 52. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 and that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.
- 53. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 10 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

- 54. The expression system of claim 53, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 55. The expression system of claim 54, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 50 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 56. The expression system of claim 55, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 100 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 57. The expression system of claim 56, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4.
- 58. The expression system of claim 56, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.
- 59. The expression system of claim 56, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.
- 60. The expression system of claim 56, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.
- 61. The expression system of claim 23, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48

- 62. The expression system of claim 61, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.
- 63. The expression system of claim 61, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.
- 64. The expression system of claim 61, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second coding region that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.
- 65. The recombinant host cell of claim 29, wherein said cell is a mammalian host cell.
- 66. A recombinant host cell that comprises an expression system in accordance with claim 23.
- 67. A DNA segment comprising an isolated coding region that encodes a P-TEFb subunit, wherein the coding region is characterized as:
 - (a) encoding a P-TEFb kinase subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2; or
 - (b) encoding a P-TEFb large subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 68. A DNA segment comprising an isolated coding region that encodes a P-TEFb subunit, wherein the coding region is characterized as:
 - (a) encoding a P-TEFb kinase subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2; or
 - (b) encoding a P-TEFb large subunit and specifically hybridizing to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

- 69. A DNA segment comprising an isolated coding region that encodes a P-TEFb subunit, wherein the coding region is characterized as:
 - (a) encoding a P-TEFb kinase subunit and having the nucleotide sequence from position 115 to position 1327 of SEQ ID NO:1; or
 - (b) encoding a P-TEFb large subunit and having the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.

70. An expression system comprising:

- (a) a first expression unit comprising a promoter that expresses a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
- (b) a second expression unit comprising a promoter that expresses a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

71. An expression system comprising:

- (a) a first expression unit comprising a promoter that expresses a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit and that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:5; and
- (b) a second expression unit comprising a promoter that expresses a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit and that specifically hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

72. An expression system comprising:

- a first expression unit comprising a promoter that expresses a first coding region that encodes a P-TEFb kinase subunit and that has the nucleotide sequence from position 115 to position 1327 of SEQ ID NO:1 or the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5; and
- (b) a second expression unit comprising a promoter that expresses a second coding region that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit and that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.

- 73. A DNA segment comprising an isolated coding region that encodes a substantially full length P-TEFb subunit, wherein the coding region is characterized as:
 - (a) encoding a substantially full length P-TEFb kinase subunit having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2; or
 - (b) encoding a substantially full length P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50; or as a substantially full length coding region that hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 under stringent hybridization conditions.

74. An expression system comprising:

- (a) a first expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first coding region that encodes a substantially full length P-TEFb kinase subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 or that hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:5 under stringent hybridization conditions; and
- (b) a second expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second coding region that encodes a substantially full length P-TEFb large subunit that includes a contiguous sequence of at least about 7 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 or that hybridizes to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 under stringent hybridization conditions.